

Vowel letter

A vowel letter is one that you make by changing the shape of your mouth

A, e, I, o, u

Word family

Words that are related by meaning

i.e. teacher, teach, teaching

Pronoun

Takes place of the noun.

They like cheese

Adverbial

Used to add information to a clause

Last night, we had a sleepover.

She laughed like a hyena.



Elstow School
Abbeyfields Road
ELSTOW
Bedford
MK42 9GP

TEL: 01234 302 300

Fax: 01234 307 300

Email: enquiries@elstowschool.co.uk

literacyhelp@elstowschool.co.uk



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Year

4

Clause

Phrase of two or more words. It has a verb

i.e. She likes animals

Conjunction

A conjunction links two words, phrases or clauses together as part of a sentence.

Words such as and, but and so

Words such as because, if or when

Consonant letter

A consonant is a letter sound made when you use your teeth, lips or mouth.

bcd fghjklmnpqrstvwxyz

Possessive Pronoun

Take place of the noun and apostrophe to show who something belongs to.

It is Rachel's birthday

It is her birthday

Direct speech

Direct speech is the words which come out of someone's mouth, like the speech bubbles in a cartoon

Inverted commas

Inverted commas also known as speech marks go around the speaker's words only. Used in stories to show when a character is speaking

Prefix

A prefix is added to the beginning of a word to turn it into a different word

overtake

disbelief

Determiner

They specify the noun

A, an and the are common determiners

Speech marks

Speech marks go around the speaker's words only. Used in stories to show when a character is speaking

Subordinate clause

A subordinate clause adds to another clause. It doesn't make sense by itself

When I grow up, I want to be a pilot.

Preposition

A preposition links a noun or noun phrase to another word. They often mark direction or locations.

Put your pens in the pot.