



KEY VOCABULARY

Jury

A group of people that make a decision on someone's guilt based on evidence given.

Rule of law

A set of rules that must be followed

Trial by Ordeal

To decide someone's guilt by use of a cruel test

Crusade

Series of invasions of Muslim controlled territory in the Holy Land by Christian armies

Holy Land

Modern day Israel and Palestine

Knight

The King's soldier who wore armour

Tyrant

A cruel ruler

Baron

A very powerful and wealthy landowner

Burgh

A medieval area of land

Parliament

The highest legislature, consisting of the Sovereign, House of Lords and the House of Commons

Magna Carta

A document of rules sealed by King John in 1215.



KEY PEOPLE

Henry II



Know as the 'Father of English Common Law'

Archbishop of Canterbury



The head of the English church. Thomas Becket was the Archbishop of Canterbury from 1162-1170.

Richard I



Fought in the Holy Wars. Known as Richard the Lionheart

King John



King of England from 1199-1216. He signed the Magna Carta in 1215.

Pope



The head of the Catholic church. Pope Innocent III was the Pope between 1198-1216.

Henry III



Was captured by Simon de Monfort.